

## Semester II Q3

### **MODULE VI                      Reaction Rates and Equilibrium**

- 1. Factors Affecting Reaction Rates** *Chem 8a, 8b, 8c, 8d, 9a, 9b*  
The effect of temperature, pressure, surface area and concentration on reaction rates. Catalysts and their effects. Le Chatelier's Principle.
- 2. Direction of Reactions** *Chem 9b*  
Reversible reactions. Shifting equilibrium positions.
- 3. Equilibrium Constants** *Chem 9c*  
The  $K_{eq}$  and how it determines if a reaction will "go."
- 4. LAB 11: Factors Affecting Reaction Rates**
- 5. QUIZ 15: Equilibrium and Rates of Reaction**

### **MODULE VII                      Heat Energy In Reactions**

- 1. Endothermic & Exothermic Reactions** *Chem 7a, 7b, 7c*  
Plotting the flow of ENERGY in reactions. Spontaneous reactions. Activation energy—when reactions need a "kickstart."
- 2. Calculating Heat Transfer** *Chem 7d, 7e*  
How different substances require different amounts of energy to change temperature. Thermal Expansion. Measuring energy—the CALORIE & the JOULE. Calorimetry. Enthalpy. Heats of formation and Hess' Law.
- 3. LAB 12: Calculating Food Calories Through Calorimetry**
- 4. QUIZ 16: Energy in Reactions**

## **MODULE VIII                    A Detailed Look at Acids & Bases**

- 1. Physical Properties of Acids & Bases.** *Chem 5a*  
Identifying features of Acids. Common acids. Features of Bases. Common Bases. Neutralization Reactions.
- 2. The pH Scale.** *Chem 5d, 5f*  
Identifying acids & bases by their pH. Equilibrium constants and pH. Common pH Indicators. Titration.
- 3. LAB 13: Indicators**
- 4. Defining Acids & Bases** *Chem 5b, 5c, 5e, 5g*  
Dissociation. Weak vs. Strong acids & bases. Brønsted-Lowry, Lewis, Arrhenius definitions. An introduction to Buffers.
- 3. LAB 14: Titration**
- 5. QUIZ 17: Acids & Bases**

## **MODULE IX                    The Chemistry Of Life**

- 1. Organic Molecules** *Chem 10b, 10d*  
The importance of Carbon in Living Systems. Carbon bonds and simple carbon based molecules.
- 2. Polymers** *Chem 10a, 10b, 10c*  
How simple molecules can build repeating patterns. Monomers found in life and the Polymers they create. Amino Acids and Proteins. Fatty Acids and Fats. Sugars and Carbohydrates.
- 3. LAB 15: Polymers**
- 4. DNA** *Chem 10b, 10e*  
The structure and function of DNA. Related nucleic acids.
- 5. QUIZ 18: Organic Molecules & Polymers**

## **MODULE X                    Testing Your Skills**

The instructor will formulate a scenario that requires your team's general knowledge of chemistry. This will be a lab-based module that will incorporate research and computer technologies.

### **FINAL REVIEW**

### **FINAL EXAM**